



# Legal Citations for Independent Study

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## *California Constitution*

### California Constitution, Article IX, Section 6

No school or college or any other part of the Public School System shall be, directly or indirectly, transferred from the Public School System or placed under the jurisdiction of any authority other than one included within the Public School System.

### California Constitution, Article IX, Section 8

No public money shall ever be appropriated for the support of any sectarian or denominational school, or any school not under the exclusive control of the officers of the public schools.

## *Education Code*

### **33031. Rules and regulations**

The board shall adopt rules and regulations not inconsistent with the laws of this state (a) for its own government, (b) for the government of its appointees and employees, (c) for the government of the day and evening elementary schools, the day and evening secondary schools, and the technical and vocational schools of the state, and (d) for the government of other schools, excepting the University of California, the California State University, and the California Community Colleges, as may receive in whole or in part financial support from the state.

The rules and regulations adopted shall be published for distribution as soon as practicable after adoption.

(Amended by Stats. 1983, c. 143, § 19; Stats. 1990, c. 1372 (S.B. 1854) § 185.)

### **35160. Authority of governing boards commencing January 1, 1976**

On and after January 1, 1976, the governing board of any school district may initiate and carry on any program, activity, or may otherwise act in any manner which is not in conflict with or inconsistent with, or preempted by, any law and which is not in conflict with the purposes for which school districts are established.

(Stats. 1976, c. 1010, § 2, operative April 30, 1977)

### **35256. School accountability report card**

The governing board of each school district maintaining an elementary or secondary school shall by September 30, 1989, or the beginning of the school year develop and cause to be implemented for each school in the school district a School Accountability Report Card.

(a) The School Accountability Report Card shall include, but is not limited to, the conditions listed in Education Code Section 33216.

(b) Not less than triennially, the governing board of each school district shall compare the content of the

school district's School Accountability Report Card to the model School Accountability Report Card adopted by the State Board of Education. Variances among school districts shall be permitted where necessary to account for local needs.

(c) The Governing Board of each school district shall annually issue a School Accountability Report Card for each school in the school district, publicize such reports, and notify parents or guardians of students that a copy will be provided upon request. (Added by Initiative Measure (Prop. 98) approved by the electors, Nov. 8, 1988.)

### **17289 Exemptions for facilities used for independent study; requirements; duration of exemption**

In order to provide alternative, community-based educational opportunities through independent study, any school district or county office of education may request an exemption from the State Allocation Board for a building or structure, or portion of a building or structure, from the definition of "school buildings" within the meaning of Section 17283. The exemptions may be granted for no longer than two years and exemptions are renewable. An exemption may only be granted if the school district or county office of education demonstrates to the satisfaction of the State Allocation Board all of the following:

- (a) The building or structure, or portion of building or structure, satisfies all of the following:
    - (1) It is not located on a regular schoolsite.
    - (2) It complies with all applicable local building standards and all relevant local health and safety standards in the community in which it is located.
    - (3) It is used for independent study.
    - (4) It serves fewer than 25 pupils enrolled in kindergarten or any of the grades 1 to 12, inclusive, at any one time in the building or structure, or in a portion of a building or structure where the remainder of the building or structure is not used for instructional purposes.
  - (b) The use of the building or structure is critical to providing an effective alternative, community-based program.
  - (c) The use of other buildings or structures that would meet seismic safety standards for school facilities is not practical.
- (Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 3, operative January 1, 1998.)

### **41976.2. Independent study programs; funding**

Notwithstanding Section 41976, a school district may offer adult education courses and classes if the school district received funding in the 1991-92 fiscal year to conduct programs through independent study for persons 21 years of age or older and persons 19 years of

age or older who have not been continuously enrolled in kindergarten, or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, since their 18th birthday.

(Added by Stats. 1992, c. 1195 (A.B. 1891), § 2.)

#### **44809. School register**

(a) A state school register shall be kept by every teacher in the public elementary schools, except a teacher in:

(1) A school in which the state school register of each teacher is kept on behalf of the teacher in a central office by an employee of the school district.

(2) A school in which a central file of individual records of pupil enrollment, absence, and attendance is maintained on forms containing at least the minimum items of information prescribed by the State Department of Education, and whose principal submits periodic reports of pupil personnel data to the city or district superintendent of schools, or, if no superintendent is employed in the district, to the county superintendent of schools on forms approved by the State Department of Education.

(b) There shall be recorded in each state school register the absence and attendance of each pupil enrolled in the classes taught by the teacher keeping the register or on whose behalf the register is kept and any additional information required by the State Department of Education.

(Stats. 1976, c. 101, § 2.)

#### **44865. Qualifications for home teachers and teachers in special classes and schools; consent to assignment**

A valid teaching credential issued by the State Board of Education or the Commission for Teacher Preparation and Licensing, based on a bachelor's degree, student teaching, and special fitness to perform, shall be deemed qualifying for assignment as a teacher in the following assignments, provided that the assignment of a teacher to a position for which qualifications are prescribed by this section shall be made only with the consent of the teacher:

- (a) Home teacher.
- (b) Classes organized primarily for adults.
- (c) Hospital classes.
- (d) Necessary small high schools.
- (e) Continuation schools.
- (f) Alternative schools.
- (g) Opportunity schools.
- (h) Juvenile court schools.
- (i) County community schools.
- (j) District community day schools

(Amended by Stats. 1978, c. 924, p. 2894, § 1; Stats. 1980, c. 260, p. 533, § 1; Stats. 1981, c. 1021, p. 3932, § 1; Stats. 1997, c. 825 (A.B. 287), § 18, eff. Oct. 9, 1977.)

#### **46100. Length of school day**

The governing board of each school district shall, subject to the provisions of this chapter, fix the length of the school day for the several grades and classes of the schools maintained by the district.

(Stats. 1976, c. 1010, § 2.)

#### **46147. Exemption for certain pupils in grade 12 to attend less than minimum school day**

Notwithstanding the 180-minute minimum day requirement of Section 46144, the governing board of any school district may permit a 12th-grade pupil in his or her last semester or quarter, as the case may be, before graduation, who is enrolled in a work experience education program approved under the provisions of Article 7 (commencing with Section 51760) of Chapter 5 of Part 28 and who would complete all of the requirements for graduation by attending high school, except courses of physical education, for less than 180 minutes each day, to attend high school for less than a minimum day of 180 minutes, upon the written request of a parent or legal guardian or upon his or her own request if the pupil is 18 years of age or over. If a pupil attends classes for less than 180 minutes per day pursuant to this section, the number of minutes actually attended per day shall be rounded down to the nearest multiple of 60. The average daily attendance allowed for that pupil's attendance shall bear the same proportion to one day of attendance as the number of minutes of attendance per day bears to 180.

(Amended by Stats. 1983, c. 498, § 79, eff. July 28, 1983.)

#### **46201. Apportionment per unit of average daily attendance; formulas**

(a) In each of the 1984-85, 1985-86, and 1986-87 fiscal years, for each school district that certifies to the Superintendent of Public Instruction that it offers at least the amount of instructional time specified in this subdivision at a grade levels or levels, the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall determine an amount equal to twenty dollars (\$20) per unit of current year second principal apportionment regular average daily attendance in kindergarten and grades 1 to 8, inclusive, and forty dollars (\$40) per unit of current year second principal apportionment regular average daily attendance in grades 9 to 12, inclusive. This section shall not apply to adult average daily attendance, the average daily attendance for pupils attending summer school, alternative school, regional occupational centers and programs, continuation high schools, or opportunity schools, and the attendance of pupils while participating in community college or independent study programs.

(1) In the 1984-85 fiscal year, for kindergarten and each of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, the sum of subparagraphs (A) and (B):



(A) The number of instructional minutes offered at that grade level in the 1982-83 fiscal year.

(B) One-third of the difference between the number of minutes specified for that grade level in paragraph (3) and the number of instructional minutes offered at that grade level in the 1982-83 fiscal year.

(2) In the 1985-86 fiscal year, for kindergarten and each of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, the sum of subparagraphs (A) and (B):

(A) The number of instructional minutes offered at that grade level in the 1982-83 fiscal year.

(B) Two-thirds of the difference between the number of minutes specified for that grade level in paragraph (3) and the number of instructional minutes offered at that grade level in the 1982-83 fiscal year.

(3) In the 1986-87 fiscal year:

(A) Thirty-six thousand minutes in kindergarten.

(B) Fifty thousand four hundred minutes in grades 1 to 3, inclusive.

(C) Fifty-four thousand minutes in grades 4 to 8, inclusive.

(D) Sixty-four thousand eight hundred minutes in grades 9 to 12, inclusive.

(4) In any fiscal year, each school district that receives an apportionment pursuant to subdivision (a) for average daily attendance in grades 9 to 12, inclusive, shall offer a program of instruction that allows each student to receive at least 24 course years of instruction, or the equivalent, during grades 9 to 12, inclusive.

(5) For any school site at which programs are operated in more than one of the grade levels enumerated in subparagraph (B) or (C) of paragraph (3), the school district may calculate a weighted average of minutes for those grade levels at that school site for purposes of making the certification authorized by this subdivision.

(b)(1) If any of the amounts of instructional time specified in paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) is a lesser number of minutes for that grade level than actually provided by the district in the same grade in the 1982-83 fiscal year, the 1982-83 fiscal year number of minutes for that grade level, adjusted to comply with Section 46111, shall instead be the requirement for the purposes of subdivision paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of (a). Commencing with the 1990-91 fiscal year, and each fiscal year through the 1995-96 fiscal year, any school district subject to this subdivision that does not maintain the number of instructional minutes for a particular grade level that the school district maintained for the 1982-83 fiscal year, adjusted to comply with Section 46111, shall not be subject to paragraphs (1) to (3), inclusive, of subdivision (c) if that school district maintains at least the minimum number of instructional minutes for each grade level set forth in paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) in the 1990-91 fiscal year and each fiscal year through the 1994-95 fiscal year or the 1995-96 fiscal year for districts whose instructional minutes were adjusted to comply with

Section 46111, and thereafter returns to the number of instructional minutes maintained for each grade level in the 1982-82 fiscal year.

(2) The Legislature finds and declares that the school districts to which paragraph (1) is applicable have not offered any less instructional time than is required of all other school districts and therefore should not be forced to pay any penalty.

(c) (1) For any school district that receives an apportionment pursuant to subdivision (a) in the 1984-85 fiscal year and that reduces the amount of instructional time offered below the minimum amounts specified in paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) in the 1985-86 fiscal year or any fiscal year thereafter, the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall reduce the base revenue limit per unit of average daily attendance for the fiscal year in which the reduction occurs by an amount attributable to the increase in the 1985-86 fiscal year base revenue limit per unit of average daily attendance pursuant to paragraph (4) of subdivision (b) of section 42238, as adjusted in the 1985-86 fiscal year and fiscal years thereafter.

(2) For each school district that receives an apportionment pursuant to subdivision (a) in the 1985-86 fiscal year and that reduces the amount of instructional time offered below the minimum amounts specified in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) in the 1986-87 fiscal year or any fiscal year thereafter, the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall reduce the base revenue limit per unit of average daily attendance for the fiscal year in which the reduction occurs by an amount attributable to the increase in the 1986-87 fiscal year base revenue limit per unit of average daily attendance pursuant to paragraph (4) of subdivision (b) of Section 42238, as adjusted in the 1986-87 fiscal year and fiscal years thereafter.

(3) For each school district that receives an apportionment pursuant to subdivision (a) in the 1986-87 fiscal year and that reduces the amount of instructional time offered below the minimum amounts specified in paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) in the 1987-88 fiscal year or any fiscal year thereafter, the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall reduce the base revenue limit per unit of average daily attendance for the fiscal year in which the reduction occurs by an amount attributable to the increase in the 1987-88 fiscal year base revenue limit per unit of average daily attendance pursuant to paragraph (4) of subdivision (b) of Section 42238, as adjusted in the 1987-88 fiscal year and fiscal years thereafter.

(Stats. 1991, c. 756 (A.B. 675), § 17, eff. Oct. 9, 1991; Stats. 1992, c. 427 (A.B. 3355), Section 27; Stats. 1997, c. 708 (A.B. 167), § 1.)

#### **46300. Method of computing ADA**

... (e)(1) In computing the average daily attendance of a school district, there shall also be included the attendance of pupils participating in independent study conducted pursuant to Article 5.5 (commencing with

§ 51745) of Chapter 5 of Part 28 for five or more consecutive schooldays.

(2) A pupil participating in independent study shall not be credited with more than one day of attendance per calendar day.

(Stats. 1976, c. 1010, § 2. Amended by Stats. 1977, c. 36, § 202; Stats. 1978, c. 1378, § 1; Stats. 1979, c. 1014, § 1; Stats. 1984, c. 1706, § 1, urgency, eff. Sept. 30, 1984; Stats. 1986, c. 836, § 1; Stats. 1987, c. 1376, § 8; Stats. 1989, c. 1256, § 20, eff. Oct. 1, 1989; Stats. 1991, c. 221 (A.B. 373); Stats. 1992, c. 759, § 20; Stats 1999, c. 78 (A.B. 1115), § 32, eff. July 7, 1999)

#### **46300.1. Independent studies; school district apportionments for certain pupils prohibited**

*Text of section operative July 1, 1993*

Commencing July 1, 1993, no school district may receive school district apportionments pursuant to Section 42238 for independent study by pupils 21 years of age or older or by pupils 19 years of age or older who have not been continuously enrolled in kindergarten or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, since their 18th birthday.

(Added by Stats. 1992, c. 1195 (A.B. 1891), § 5.)

#### **46300.2. Community school and independent study ADA apportionment of funds; residence requirements**

The State Department of Education shall apportion funds for community school and independent study average daily attendance only for average daily attendance claimed by school districts and county superintendents of schools for pupils who officially reside in the county in which the apportionment claim is reported, or who officially reside in a county immediately adjacent to the county in which the apportionment claim is reported.

(Added by Stats. 1993, c. 66 (S.B. 399), § 27, eff. June 30, 1993.)

#### **46300.3. Independent study pupils; apportionment for concurrent enrollment in adult education**

(Repealed by Stats. 1995, c. 530 (A.B. 967) § 21, eff. Jan. 1, 1996.)

#### **46300.4. Independent study pupils; eligible coursework**

If a pupil 21 years of age or older, or a pupil 19 years of age or older, has not been continuously enrolled in kindergarten or any of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, since his or her 18th birthday, any attendance credit for coursework he or she is pursuing through independent study shall be eligible for apportionment only if it is one or more of the types of courses set forth in paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 51225.3 or any course required by the governing board as a prerequisite to receiving a diploma of high school graduation.

This section shall become operative on July 1, 1990.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 3.7, operative July

1, 1990; amended by Stats. 1991, c. 756 (A.B. 675), § 18, eff. Oct. 9, 1991; Stats. 1995, c. 530, § 21, eff. Jan. 1, 1996.)

#### **46300.6. Restrictions on apportionment of funds for independent study program pupils**

The State Department of Education shall not apportion funds to a local education agency for a pupil in the independent study program if that agency has provided any funds or other things of value to the pupil or his or her parent or guardian that the agency does not provide to pupils who attend regular classes or to their parents or guardians.

(Added by Stats. 1993, c. 66 (S.B. 399), § 28, eff. June 30, 1993.)

#### **46300.7. Permission of parents or guardians of independent study program pupils; requirements**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no school district or county office of education shall receive apportionments for any pupil in independent study unless that entity receives written permission from the parent or guardian of the pupil prior to the commencement of independent study by that pupil. The written permission shall specify the actual dates of participation, the methods of study and evaluation, and the resources to be made available for the independent study program for the pupil.

(Added by Stats. 1993, c. 66 (S.B. 399), § 29, eff. June 30, 1993.)

#### **47612.5. General Requirements**

(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a charter school shall do all of the following:

(1) Offer, at a minimum, the same number of minutes of instruction set forth in paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 46201 for the appropriate grade levels.

(2) Maintain written contemporaneous records that document all pupil attendance and shall make those records available for audit and inspection.

(3) Certify that its pupils have participated in the state testing programs specified in Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 60600) of Part 33 in the same manner as other pupils attending public schools as a condition of apportionment of state funding.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a charter school that provides independent study shall comply with Article 5.5 (commencing with Section 51745) of Chapter 5 of Part 28 and implementing regulations adopted thereunder. The State Board of Education shall adopt regulations that apply to this article to charter schools. To the extent that these regulations concern the qualifications of instructional personnel, the State Board of Education shall be guided by subdivision (l) of Section 47605.

(Added by Stats. 1999, c. 162 (S.B. 434), § 1)

### **48206.3 Pupils with temporary disabilities**

(a) Except for those pupils receiving individual instruction provided pursuant to Section 48206.5, a pupil with a temporary disability which makes attendance in the regular day classes or alternative education program in which the pupil is enrolled impossible or inadvisable shall receive individual instruction provided by the district in which the pupil is deemed to reside.

(b) For purposes of this section and Sections 48206.5, 48207, and 48208, the following terms have the following meanings:

(1) "Individual instruction" means instruction provided to an individual pupil in the pupil's home, in a hospital or other residential health facility, excluding state hospitals, or under other circumstances prescribed by regulations adopted for that purpose by the State Board of Education.

(2) "Temporary disability" means a physical, mental, or emotional disability incurred while a pupil is enrolled in regular day classes or an alternative education program, and after which the pupil can reasonably be expected to return to regular day classes or the alternative education program without special intervention. A temporary disability shall not include a disability for which a pupil is identified as an individual with exceptional needs pursuant to Section 56026.

(c)(1) For purposes of computing average daily attendance pursuant to Section 42238.5, each clock hour of teaching time devoted to individual instruction shall count as one day of attendance.

(2) No pupil shall be credited with more than five days of attendance per calendar week, or more than the total number of calendar days that regular classes are maintained by the district in any fiscal year.

(d) Notice of the availability of individualized instruction shall be given pursuant to Section 48980.

(Added by Stats. 1986, c. 97, § 1, eff. May 20, 1986. Amended by Stats. 1987, c. 917, § 31; Stats. 1990, c. 1293 (A.B. 2875), § 18.)

### **48340. Legislative intent; proposals and procedures**

In enacting this article it is the intent of the Legislature to encourage school districts and county offices of education maintaining any classes in kindergarten and grades 1 to 12, inclusive, to adopt pupil attendance policies based on the active involvement of parents pupils, teachers, administrators, other personnel, and community members which include proposals and procedures for the following:

(a) Notifying parents of pupil absences, including notification of parents on the day of each absence.

(b) Increasing parent and pupil awareness of the importance of regular pupil attendance.

(c) Auditing and accountability of pupil attendance.

(d) Staff development for certificated and classified personnel.

(e) Alternative learning programs designed to respond to the different ways pupils learn, such as independent study.

(f) Joint efforts between law enforcement and schools, such as school level attendance review teams and periodic efforts to return truant pupils to school.

(Added by Stats. 1980, c. 1329, p. 4655, § 10.)

### **48663. Minimum school day; attendance credit; calculation of additional funding**

(a) The minimum schoolday for pupils enrolled in community day schools is 360 minutes of classroom instruction provided by a certificated employee of the district reporting the attendance of the pupils for apportionment funding.

(b) A pupil enrolled in a community day school may not generate more than one day of community day school attendance credit in a schoolday for any purpose.

(c) For the purposes of calculating the additional funding provided to a school district pursuant to Section 48664, only community day school attendance shall be reported in clock hours. Attendance of less than five clock hours in a schoolday shall be disregarded for purposes of Section 48664. Five clock hours of attendance in one schoolday shall be deemed to be one-half day of attendance, for purposes of additional funding pursuant to Section 48664. Six clock hours or more of attendance in one schoolday shall be deemed to be one day of attendance, for purposes of additional funding pursuant to Section 48664.

(d) Independent study may not be utilized as a means of providing any part of the minimum instructional day offered pursuant to subdivision (a).

(e) A community day school's academic programs shall be comparable to those available to pupils of a similar age in the school district.

(Added by Stats 1995, c. 974 (A.B. 922), § 2. Amended by Stats. 1998, c. 847 (A.B. 1845), § 3.)

### **48916.1. Educational program requirements for expelled students**

(a) At the time an expulsion of a pupil is ordered, the governing board of the school district shall ensure that an education program is provided to the pupil who is subject to the expulsion order for the period of the expulsion. Except for pupils expelled pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 48915, the governing board of a school district is required to implement the provisions of this section only to the extent funds are appropriated for this purpose in the annual Budget Act or other legislation, or both.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any educational program provided pursuant to subdivision (a) may be operated by the school district, the county superintendent of schools, or a consortium of districts or in joint agreement with the county superintendent of schools.

(c) Any educational program provided pursuant to subdivision (b) may not be situated within or on the grounds of the school from which the pupil was expelled.

(d) If the pupil who is subject to the expulsion order was expelled from any of kindergarten or grades 1 to 6, inclusive, the educational program provided pursuant to subdivision (b) may not be combined or merged with educational programs offered to pupils in any of grades 7 to 12, inclusive. The district or county program is the only program required to be provided to expelled pupils as determined by the governing board of the school district. This subdivision, as it relates to the separation of pupils by grade levels, does not apply to community day schools offering instruction in any kindergarten and grades 1 to 8, inclusive, and established in accordance with Section 48660.

(e)(1) Each school district shall maintain data as specified in this subdivision and report the data annually to the State Department of Education, commencing June 1, 1997, on forms provided by the State Department of Education. The school district shall maintain the following data:

- (A) The number of pupils recommended for expulsion.
- (B) The grounds for each recommended expulsion.
- (C) Whether the pupil was subsequently expelled.
- (D) Whether the expulsion order was suspended.
- (E) The type of referral made after the expulsion.
- (F) The disposition of the pupil after the end of the period of expulsion.

(2) When a school district does not report outcome data as required by this subdivision, the Superintendent of Public Instruction may [emphasis added] not apportion any further money to the school district pursuant to Section 48664 until the school district is in compliance with the provisions of this subdivision. Before withholding the apportionment of funds to a school district pursuant to this subdivision, the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall give written notice to the governing board of the school district that the school district has failed to report the data required by paragraph (1) and that the school district has 30 calendar days from the date of the written notice of noncompliance to report the requested data and thereby avoid the withholding of the apportionment of funds.

(f) If the county superintendent of schools is unable for any reason to serve the expelled pupils of a school district within the county, the governing board of that school district may enter into an agreement with a county

superintendent of schools in another county to provide educational services for the district's expelled pupils.

(Added by Stats. 1995, c. 974 (A.B. 922), § 6.  
Amended by Stats. 1996, c. 947 (A.B. 2834), § 5, eff. Sept. 26, 1996; Stats. 1999, c. 646 (A.B. 1600), § 26.)

### **51225.3. Requirements for graduation commencing with 1988-89 school year**

(a) Commencing with the 1988-89 school year, no pupil shall receive a diploma of graduation from high school who, while in grades 9 to 12, inclusive, has not completed all of the following:

(1) At least the following numbers of courses in the subjects specified, each course having a duration of one year, unless otherwise specified.

- (A) Three courses in English.
- (B) Two courses in mathematics.
- (C) Two courses in science, including biological and physical sciences.
- (D) Three courses in social studies, including United States history and geography; world history, culture, and geography; a one-semester course in American government and civics, and a one-semester course in economics.

(E) One course in visual or performing arts or foreign language. For the purposes of satisfying the requirement specified in this subparagraph, a course in American Sign Language shall be deemed a course in foreign language.

(F) Two courses in physical education, unless the pupil has been exempted pursuant to the provisions of this code.

(2) Such other coursework as the governing board of the school district may by rule specify.

(b) The governing board, with the active involvement of parents, administrators, teachers, and pupils, shall adopt alternative means for pupils to complete the prescribed course of study which may include practical demonstration of skills and competencies, supervised work experience or other outside school experience, vocational education classes offered in high schools, courses offered by regional occupational centers or programs, interdisciplinary study, independent study, and credit earned at a postsecondary institution. Requirements for graduation and specified alternative modes for completing the prescribed course of study shall be made available to pupils, parents, and the public.

(Amended by Stats. 1990, c. 1105 (S.B. 1947), § 1.)

### **51228. Graduation requirements; minimum standards; required curriculum; pupil demonstration of competence**

(a) Each school district maintaining any of grades 7 to 12, inclusive, shall offer to all otherwise qualified pupils in those grades a course of study fulfilling the



requirements and prerequisites for admission to the California public institutions of postsecondary education and shall provide a timely opportunity to each of those pupils to enroll within a four-year period in each course necessary to fulfill those requirements and prerequisites prior to graduation from high school.

(b) Each school district maintaining any of grades 7 to 12, inclusive, shall offer to all otherwise qualified pupils in those grades a course of study that provides an opportunity for those pupils to attain entry-level employment skills in business or industry upon graduation from high school.

(c) Any school district that adopts a required curriculum that meets or exceeds the model standards developed by the State Board of Education pursuant to Section 51226 shall be deemed to have fulfilled its responsibilities pursuant to subdivision (b).

(d) Any school district that adopts a required curriculum pursuant to subdivision (c) that meets or exceeds the model standards developed by the State Board of Education pursuant to Section 51226, or that adopts alternative means for pupils to complete the prescribed course of study pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 51225.3, may substitute pupil demonstration of competence in the prescribed subjects through a practical demonstration of these skills in a regional occupational center or program, work experience, interdisciplinary study, independent study, credit earned at a postsecondary institution, or other outside school experience, as prescribed by Section 51225.

#### **52000(e). Legislative intent**

The Legislature declares its intent to encourage improvements of California elementary, intermediate, and secondary schools to ensure that all schools can respond in a timely and effective manner to the educational, personal, and career needs of every pupil. The Legislature is committed to the belief that schools should:

... (e) Provide a range of alternatives in instructional settings and formats to respond adequately to the different ways individual pupils learn. ...

The Legislature, by the provisions of this chapter, intends to support the efforts of each participating school to improve instruction, auxiliary services, school environment, and school organization to meet the needs of pupils at that school

(Added by Stats. 1977, c. 894 § 46, eff. Sept. 17, 1977)

#### **52015. Components of plan**

Each plan shall include all of the following:

(a) Curricula, instructional strategies, and materials responsive to the individual educational needs and learning styles of each pupil which enable all pupils to do all of the follow:

(1) Make continuous progress and learn at a rate appropriate to their abilities.

(2) Master basic skills in language development and reading, writing, and mathematics pursuant to sections 51215 and 51216.

(3) Develop knowledge and skills in other aspects of the curriculum, such as arts and humanities; physical, natural, and social sciences; multicultural education; physical, emotional, and mental health; consumer economics; and career education.

(4) Pursue educational interests and develop esteem for self and others, personal and social responsibility, critical thinking, and independent judgment.

Consideration shall be given to the use of community resources, such as museums, libraries, and communications media, to achieve instructional improvement objectives. In addition, consideration shall be given to the use of education technology equipment, including appropriate "technology-based materials," as defined in Section 60017.1, in each component of the plan to achieve instructional improvement objectives, and to the utilization for this purpose of all funding resources available to the school district or the schoolsite, including state categorical education programs.

(b) Instructional and auxiliary services to meet the special needs of pupils of limited English proficiency consistent with Article 3 (commencing with Section 52160) of Chapter 7 of Part 28, including instruction in a language such pupils understand; educationally disadvantaged pupils; and pupils with exceptional abilities or needs.

(c) A staff development program for teachers, other school personnel, paraprofessionals, and volunteers as provided in Section 52019.

(d) Improvement of the classroom and school environments, including improvement of relationships between and among pupils, school personnel, parents, and the community, and reduction of the incidence among pupils of violence and vandalism.

(e) Other objectives as established by the council.

(f) The proposed expenditure of allowances provided pursuant to Article 4 (commencing with Section 52045) of <sup>1</sup> and other state or local funds available to support the school improvement program.

(g) Ongoing evaluation and modification of the school improvement plan by the council, based on information regarding:

(1) The degree to which the school is meeting its improvement objectives as assessed by parents, teachers, other school personnel, and pupils.

(2) Pupil achievement.

(3) Improved school environment as measured by indicators such as (A) the incidence among pupils of

<sup>1</sup> So in enrolled bill.

absenteeism, suspension, expulsion, and dropouts and the incidence and costs of school violence, vandalism, and theft of school or private property while participating in school activities, (B) pupil attitudes toward school, self, and other, (C) incidence of absenteeism, resignations and requests for transfers among teachers and other school personnel, and (D) satisfaction of teachers, pupils, parents, administrators, and other school personnel with school services and decisionmaking processes.

(4) The degree to which fiscal expenditures meet the criteria of the school improvement plan.

(h) Improvement of pupil attendance, including parent awareness of the importance of regular school attendance. (*Added by Stats. 1977, c. 894, § 46, eff. Sept. 17, 1977. Amended by Stats. 1980, c. 1329, p. 4656, § 11; Stats. 1980, c. 1339, p. 4693, § 3.5, operative, July 1, 1981; Stats. 1981, c. 1152, p. 4595, § 2; Stats. 1992, c. 758 (A.B. 1162), § 4.*)

### **52017. Secondary school plan**

In secondary schools, the school improvement plan shall, in addition, include:

(a) The availability of timely advice regarding learning options, career opportunities, and school-related problems.

(b) A range of alternatives in the size, composition, and location of learning groups, including community-based study.

(c) A process whereby pupils may demonstrate proficiency in any aspect of the curriculum in order to waive course-hour requirements and pursue an elective course of study.

(*Added by Stats 1977, c. 894, § 46, eff. Sept. 17, 1977*)

### **56026. Individuals with exceptional needs**

“Individuals with exceptional needs” means those persons who satisfy all the following:

(a) Identified by an individualized education program team as a child with a disability, as that phrase is defined in clause (ii) of subparagraph (A) of paragraph (3) of Section 1401 of Title 20 of the United States Code.

(b) Their impairment, as described by subdivision (a), requires instruction, services, or both, which cannot be provided with modification of the regular school program.

(c) Come within one of the following age categories:

(1) Younger than three years of age and identified by the district, the special education local plan area, or the county office as requiring intensive special education and services, as defined by the State Board of Education.

(2) Between the ages of three to five years, inclusive, and identified by the district, the special education

local plan area, or the county office pursuant to Section 56441.11.

(3) Between the ages of five and 18 years, inclusive.

(4) Between the ages of 19 and 21 years, inclusive; enrolled in or eligible for a program under this part or other special education program prior to his or her 19<sup>th</sup> birthday; and has not yet completed his or her prescribed course of study or who has not met proficiency standards prescribed pursuant to Sections 51215 and 51216.

(A) Any person who becomes 22 years of age during the months of January to June, inclusive, while participating in a program under this part may continue his or her participation in the program for the remainder of the current fiscal year, including any extended school year program for individuals with exceptional needs established pursuant to regulations adopted by the State Board of Education, pursuant to Article 1 (commencing with Section 56100) of Chapter 2.

(B) Any person otherwise eligible to participate in a program under this part shall not be allowed to begin a new fiscal year in a program if he or she becomes 22 years of age in July, August, or September of that new fiscal year. However, if a person is in a year-round school program and is completing his or her individualized education program in a term that extends into the new fiscal year, then the person may complete that term.

(C) Any person who becomes 22 years of age during the months of October, November, or December while participating in a program under this act shall be terminated from the program on December 31 of the current fiscal year, unless the person would otherwise complete his or her individualized education program at the end of the current fiscal year.

(D) No school district, special education local plan area, or county office of education may develop an individualized education program that extends these eligibility dates, and in no event may a pupil be required or allowed to attend school under the provisions of this part beyond these eligibility dates solely on the basis that the individual has not met his or her goals or objectives.

(d) Meet eligibility criteria set forth in regulations adopted by the board, including, but not limited to, those adopted pursuant to Article 2.5 (commencing with Section 56333) of Chapter 4.

(e) Unless disabled within the meaning of subdivisions (a) to (d), inclusive, pupils whose educational needs are due primarily to limited English proficiency; a lack of instruction in reading or mathematics; temporary physical disabilities; social maladjustment; or environmental, cultural, or economic factors are not individuals with exceptional needs. (*Added by Stats. 1980, c. 797, p. 2413, § 9, eff. July 28, 1980. Amended by Stats. 1980, c. 1353, p. 4821, § 35, eff. Sept. 30, 1980; Stats. 1987, c. 311, § 4, eff. July 30, 1987; Stats. 1988, c. 35, § 1, eff. March 17,*

1988; Stats. 1991, c. 223 (A.B. 1060), § 2; Stats. 1992, c. 1360 (A.B. 2773), § 6; Stats. 1992, c. 1361 (S.B. 807), § 1; Stats. 1993, c. 1296 (A.B. 369), § 12, eff. Oct. 11, 1993; Stats. 1995, c. 530 (A.B. 967), § 30; Stats. 1998, c. 691 (S.B. 1686), § 14.)

## **Article 5.5 Independent Study**

*Article 5.5 operative July 1, 1990.*

### **51745. Independent study authorized; curriculum; restrictions**

(a) Commencing with the 1990-91 school year, the governing board of a school district or a county office of education may offer independent study to meet the educational needs of pupils in accordance with the requirements of this article. Educational opportunities offered through independent study may include, but shall not be limited to, the following:

(1) Special assignments extending the content of regular courses of instruction.

(2) Individualized study in a particular area of interest or in a subject not currently available in the regular school curriculum.

(3) Individualized alternative education designed to teach the knowledge and skills of the core curriculum. Independent study shall not be provided as an alternative curriculum.

(4) Continuing and special study during travel.

(5) Volunteer community service activities that support and strengthen pupil achievement.

(b) Not more than 10 percent of the pupils participating in an opportunity school or program, or a continuation high school, calculated as specified by the State Department of Education, shall be eligible for apportionment credit for independent study pursuant to this article. A pupil who is pregnant or is a parent who is the primary caregiver for one or more of his or her children shall not be counted within the 10 percent cap.

(c) No individual with exceptional needs, as defined in Section 56026, may participate in independent study, unless his or her individualized education program developed pursuant to Article 3 (commencing with Section 56340) of Chapter 4 of Part 30 specifically provides for that participation.

(d) No temporarily disabled pupil may receive individual instruction pursuant to Section 48206.3 through independent study.

(e) No course included among the courses required for high school graduation under Section 51225.3 shall be offered exclusively through independent study.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5 operative July 1, 1990. Amended by Stats. 1998, c. 461 (A.B. 1736, § 1.)

### **51745.6 Ratio of independent study pupils to certificated employees responsible for independent study**

(a) The ratio of average daily attendance for independent study pupils 18 years of age or less to school district full-time equivalent certificated employees responsible for independent study, calculated as specified by the State Department of Education, shall not exceed the equivalent ratio of pupils to full-time certificated employees for all other education programs operated by the school district. The ratio of average daily attendance for independent study pupils 18 years of age or less to county office of education full-time equivalent certificated employees responsible for independent study, to be calculated in a manner prescribed by the State Department of Education, shall not exceed the equivalent ratio of pupils to full-time certificated employees for all other educational programs operated by the high school or unified school district with the largest average daily attendance of pupils in that county. The computation of those ratios shall be performed annually by the reporting agency at the time of, and in connection with, the second principal apportionment report to the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

(b) Only those units of average daily attendance for independent study that reflect a pupil-teacher ratio that does not exceed the ratio described in subdivision (a) shall be eligible for apportionment pursuant to Section 42238.5, for school districts, and Section 2558, for county offices of education. Nothing in this section shall prevent a school district or county office of education from serving additional units of average daily attendance greater than the ratio described in subdivision (a), except that those additional units shall not be funded pursuant to Section 42238.5 or Section 2558.

(c) The calculations performed for purposes of this section shall not include either of the following:

(1) The average daily attendance generated by special education pupils enrolled in special day classes on a full-time basis, or the teachers of those classes.

(2) The average daily attendance or teachers in necessary small schools that are eligible to receive funding pursuant to Article 4 (commencing with Section 42280) of Chapter 7 of Part 24.

(d) The pupil-teacher ratio described in subdivision (a) in a unified school district participating in the class size reduction program pursuant to Chapter 6.10 (commencing with Section 52120) may, at the school district's option, be calculated separately for kindergarten and grades 1 to 6, inclusive, and for grades 7 to 12, inclusive.

(Added by Stats. 1990, c. 1263 (A.B. 2875), § 19. Amended by Stats. 1998, c. 60 (A.B. 1327, § 1)

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## **51746. Services and resources**

It is the intent of the Legislature that school districts and county offices of education offering independent study shall provide appropriate existing services and resources to enable pupils to complete their independent study successfully and shall ensure the same access to all existing services and resources in the school in which the pupil is enrolled pursuant to Section 51748 as is available to all other pupils in the school. In addition, the services and resources may include, but need not be limited to, any of the following:

- (a) A designated learning center or study area staffed by appropriately trained personnel.
- (b) The services of qualified personnel to assess the achievement, abilities, interests, aptitudes, and needs of participating pupils to determine each of the following:
  - (1) Whether full-time independent study is the most appropriate alternative for the pupil being referred.
  - (2) If the answer to paragraph (1) is affirmative, the determination of the most appropriate individualized plan and resources to be made available to pupils enrolled in full-time independent study.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5.)

## **51747. Apportionments for independent study by pupils; policy requirements**

A school district or county office of education shall not be eligible to receive apportionments for independent study by pupils, regardless of age, unless it has adopted written policies, pursuant to rules and regulations adopted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, that include, but are not limited to, all of the following:

- (a) The maximum length of time, by grade level and type of program, that may elapse between the time an independent study assignment is made and the date by which the pupil must complete the assigned work.
- (b) The number of missed assignments that will be allowed before an evaluation is conducted to determine whether it is in the best interests of the pupil to remain in independent study, or whether he or she should return to the regular school program. A written record of the findings of any evaluation made pursuant to this subdivision shall be maintained in the pupil's permanent record.
- (c) A requirement that a current written agreement for each independent study pupil shall be maintained on file including, but not limited to, all of the following:
  - (1) The manner, time, frequency, and place for submitting a pupil's assignments and for reporting his or her progress.
  - (2) The objectives and methods of study for the pupil's work, and the methods utilized to evaluate that work.
  - (3) The specific resources, including materials and personnel, that will be made available to the pupil.

(4) A statement of the policies adopted pursuant to subdivisions (a) and (b) regarding the maximum length of time allowed between the assignment and the completion of a pupil's assigned work, and the number of missed assignments allowed prior to an evaluation of whether or not the pupil should be allowed to continue in independent study.

(5) The duration of the independent study agreement, including the beginning and ending dates for the pupil's participation in independent study under the agreement. No independent study agreement shall be valid for any period longer than one semester or one-half year for a school on a year-round calendar.

(6) A statement of the number of course credits or, for the elementary grades, other measures of academic accomplishment appropriate to the agreement, to be earned by the pupil upon completion.

(7) The inclusion of a statement in each independent study agreement that independent study is an optional educational alternative in which no pupil may be required to participate. In the case of a pupil who is referred or assigned to any school, class, or program pursuant to Section 48915 or 48917, the agreement also shall include the statement that instruction may be provided to the pupil through independent study only if the pupil is offered the alternative of classroom instruction.

(8) Each written agreement shall be signed, prior to the commencement of independent study, by the pupil, the pupil's parent or legal guardian, or caregiver, if the pupil is less than 18 years of age, the certificated employee who has been designated as having responsibility for the general supervision of independent study, and all persons who have direct responsibility for providing assistance to the pupil. For purposes of this paragraph "caregiver" means a person who has met the requirements of Part 1.5 (commencing with Section 6550) of the Family Code.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5; amended by Stats. 1992, c. 759, § 21; Stats. 1995, c. 530, § 24, eff. Jan. 1, 1996.)

## **51747.3. Restrictions on apportionments; residency requirements**

(a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a local education agency, including, but not limited to, a charter school may not claim state funding for the independent study of a pupil, whether characterized as home study or otherwise, if the agency has provided any funds or other thing of value to the pupil or his or her parent or guardian that the agency does not provide to pupils who attend regular classes or to their parents or guardians. A charter school may not claim state funding for the independent study of a pupil, whether characterized as home study or otherwise, if the charter school has provided any funds or other thing of value to the pupil or



his or her parent or guardian that a school district could not legally provide to a similarly situated pupil of the school district, or to his or her parent or guardian.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of subdivision (d) of Section 47605 or any other provision of law, community school and independent study average daily attendance shall be claimed by school districts and county superintendents of schools, and charter schools only for pupils who are residents of the county in which the apportionment claim is reported, or who are residents of a county immediately adjacent to the county in which the apportionment claim is reported.

(c) The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall not apportion funds for reported average daily attendance, through full-time independent study, of pupils who are enrolled in school pursuant to subdivision (f) of Section 48204.

(d) In conformity with Provisions 25 and 28 of Section 2.00 of the Budget Act of 1992, this section is applicable to average daily attendance reported for apportionment purposes beginning July 1, 1992. The provisions of this section are not subject to waiver by the State Board of Education, by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, or under any provision of Part 26.8 (commencing with Section 47600).

(Added by Stats. 1993, c. 66 (S.B. 399) § 32, eff. June 30, 1993, Amended by Stats. 1999, c. 162, (S.B. 434), § 2.)

#### **51747.5. Coordination, evaluation and supervision of independent study; apportionment credit**

(a) The independent study by each pupil or student shall be coordinated, evaluated, and, notwithstanding subdivision (a) of Section 46300, shall be under the general supervision of an employee of the school district or county office of education who possesses a valid certification document pursuant to Section 44865, or an emergency credential pursuant to Section 44300, registered as required by law.

(b) School districts and county offices of education may claim apportionment credit for independent study only to the extent of the time value of pupil or student work products, as personally judged in each instance by a certificated teacher.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5; operative July 1, 1990. Amended by Stats. 1992, c. 759, (A.B. 1248), § 22, eff. Sept. 21, 1992; Stats. 1993, c. 1296 (A.B. 369), § 11.1, eff. Oct. 11, 1993; Stats. 1997, c. 825 (A.B. 287), § 32, eff. Oct. 9, 1997.)

#### **51747.6. Ratio of average daily attendance by independent study pupils to certificated employees**

(Repealed by Stats. 1991, c. 756 (A.B. 675), § 27, effective Oct. 9, 1991.)

#### **51748. Written records for apportionments**

School districts and county offices of education shall not be eligible to receive apportionment for independent study attendance by any pupil who is not otherwise identified in the written records of the district or county board by grade level, program placement, and the school in which he or she is enrolled.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5.)

#### **51749. Statewide profile of independent study pupils**

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, upon the next revision of the California Basic Educational Data System, or its equivalent, following the effective date of this article, shall include all data collection elements necessary to compile an annual statewide profile of pupils participating in independent study, including data on the number and percentage of pupils pursuing their coursework through independent study who successfully complete the requirements for a high school diploma.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5.)

#### **51749.3. Rules and regulations**

The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall establish rules and regulations for the purposes of implementing this article.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 1089, § 5, operative July 1, 1990, Amended by Stats. 1994, c. 922 (A.B. 2587), § 117.)

#### **52206. Program approaches; minimum time; academic component [GATE]**

(a) The governing boards of school districts that provide programs pursuant to this chapter may establish programs for gifted and talented pupils consisting of special day classes, part-time grouping, enrichment activities, cluster grouping, independent study, acceleration, postsecondary education opportunities, and other program approaches as proposed by the governing board and consistent with the regulations of the State Board of Education. If the district establishes any of these programs, the district shall provide them to identified pupils for an amount of time each week that shall average a minimum of one class equivalent to 200 minutes per week for 30 weeks of the school year. The time requirements may be waived upon approval of the State Board of Education.

(b) Each participating governing board shall determine the most appropriate curricular components for participating pupils within its district.

(c) For all programs for gifted and talented pupils, including programs for pupils with high creative capabilities and talents in the performing and visual arts, each participating governing board shall concentrate part of its curriculum on providing participating pupils with an

academic component and, where appropriate, with instruction in basic skills.

(Added by Stats. 1989, c. 494, § 2, eff. Sept. 18, 1989. Former wording repealed.)

## **Chapter 6.5 County Community Schools**

### **1980. Maintenance by county board of education**

A county board of education may establish and maintain one or more community schools.

### **1981. Enrollment of pupils**

The county board of education may enroll in a community school pupils who are any of the following:

(a) Expelled from a school district, except those pupils who are expelled for any reason other than those specified in subdivision (a) or (c) of Section 48915.

(2) Referred to county community schools by a school district as a result of the recommendation by a school attendance review board or pupils whose school districts of attendance have, at the request of the pupil's parent or guardian, approved the pupil's enrollment in a county community school.

(c)(1) Probation-referred pursuant to Sections 300, 601, 602, and 654 of the Welfare and Institutions Code

(2) On probation or parole and who are not in attendance in any school,

(3) Expelled pursuant to subdivision (a) or (b) of Section 48915.

(d) Homeless children.

(Added by Stats. 1977, c. 992, § 1. Amended by Stats. 1982, c. 1201, p. 4343, § 1, eff. Sept. 22, 1982; Stats. 1984, c. 482, § 1.7, eff. July 17, 1984; Stats. 1990, c. 1415 (S.B. 606), § 1; Stats. 1991, c. 884 (S.B. 648), § 1; Stats. 1993, c. 1255 (A.B. 342), § 1, eff. Oct. 11, 1993; Stats. 1993, c. 1256 (S.B. 1198), § 1; Stats. 1993, c. 1257 (S.B. 1130), § 1.3; Stats. 1994, c. 46 (A.B. 3601), § 27; Stats. 1995, c. 972 (S.B. 966), § 1; Stats. 1996, c. 891 (A.B. 3077), § 1.)

### **1983. Courses of study; classes and programs**

(a) Pupils enrolled in county community schools shall be assigned to classes or programs deemed most appropriate for reinforcing or reestablishing educational development.

(b) Such classes or programs may include, but need not be limited to, basic educational skill development, on-the-job training, tutorial assistance, independent study requirements, and individual guidance activities.

(c) An individually planned educational program based upon an educational assessment shall be prescribed for each pupil.

(d) The course of study of a county community school shall be adopted by the county board of education and shall enable each pupil to continue academic work

leading to the completion of a regular high school program.

(Added by Stats. 1977, c. 992 § 1.)

## **Chapter 10 Adult Schools**

### **52500. Adult evening classes; admission of minors**

Adult schools and evening high schools shall consist of classes for adults. Minors may be admitted to those classes pursuant to board policy and Section 52500.1.

### **52500.1. Eligibility of high school pupils for enrollment in adult education programs, courses and classes; conditions**

Eligibility of high school pupils for enrollment in adult education programs, courses, and classes shall be limited to pupils who meet all of the following conditions:

(a) High school pupils who enroll in adult education programs, courses, and classes pursuant to Section 41976, except that high school pupils shall not be counted for adult education apportionment purposes if those pupils are enrolled in programs, courses, or classes pursuant to paragraph (5), (7), (8), (9), or (10) of subdivision (a) of Section 41976.

(b) High school pupils who have completed a counseling session that involved the pupil, a certificated representative of the high school, and the pupil's parent or guardian, and who have a school record that contains written documentation of the session and a statement that the pupil is voluntarily enrolling in the adult education course or class, and that enrollment in an adult education program, course, or class will enhance the pupil's progress toward meeting the educational requirements for graduation from high school.

Commencing July 1, 1994, no school district shall enroll high school pupils pursuant to this subdivision unless the school district complies with the conditions set forth in this subdivision.

### **52501. Powers of governing board**

The governing board of any school district maintaining secondary schools shall have power with the approval of the Department of Education to establish and maintain classes for adults, except program and classes in outdoor science education and conservation education as the term is employed in Section 8760, for the purpose of providing instruction in civic, vocational, literacy, health, homemaking, technical and general education.

### **52501.3. Governing board requirements**

Each governing board maintaining classes for adults shall meet the requirements set forth in Sections 35145, 41010, 41011, 41015, 41020, 42103, 42600, 51040, 51041, 51050, and 51056.

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#### **52501.5. Revenue expenditure**

(a) Except as provided in subdivision (b), no revenue derived from the average daily attendance of adult education programs shall be expended for other than adult education purposes, nor shall revenue derived from other average daily attendance be expended for adult education purposes.

(b) When a district's adult revenue limit as allowed by Section 52616 is composed of average daily attendance from both a regional occupational center or program and an adult education program, the adult revenue limit income may be allocated to each program in a proportion other than the amount of adult revenue limit per average daily attendance otherwise allocable thereto.

#### **52502. Classes or school for adults**

The governing board of a high school district or unified school district may establish classes for adults. If such classes result in average daily attendance in any school year of 100 or more, such districts shall establish an adult school for the administration of the program.

#### **52503. Adult school by resolution of governing board**

The governing board of a high school district or unified school district may establish and maintain one or more adult schools by resolution of the governing board.

#### **52504. Adult classes must conform to legal requirements**

Classes for adults shall conform to any course of study and graduation requirements otherwise imposed by law or under the authority of law.

#### **52505. Scheduling of classes**

Such classes may be convened at such hours and for such length of time during the day or evening and at such period and for such length of time during the school year as may be determined by the governing authority.

#### **52506. Basis for apportionment; development of standards**

The department shall establish standards including standards of attendance, curriculum, administration, and guidance and counseling service for these classes as a basis for the several apportionments of state funds provided herein for the support of these classes. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall prepare, distribute, and maintain a detailed handbook for use by the local educational agencies. The handbook shall contain course approval criteria, implementation plans for administrative regulations, and procedures for securing course and program approvals.

#### **52507. Recognition of accomplishment**

Governing boards shall have the authority to provide for granting appropriate credits, certificates, diplomas or other recognition of skill or accomplishment in such classes which such districts are otherwise authorized to grant.

#### **52508. Diplomas or certificates**

The governing board of a high school district or a unified school district shall have the authority to award diplomas or certificates to adults and eligible minors enrolled in adult schools upon satisfactory completion of a prescribed course of study in an elementary school program.

#### **52509. Requirements for granting diplomas**

The governing board of any school district maintaining an adult school shall prescribe the requirements for the granting of diplomas.

#### **52510. Requirements for eighth grade graduation**

The governing board of each district maintaining an adult school and offering an elementary program shall prescribe requirements for eighth grade graduation from the adult school.

#### **52511. Inability to maintain instruction for adults in a district**

(a) Whenever the governing board of a school district maintaining an adult school or classes for adults is unable to maintain the school or classes in the district because of its inability to secure a teacher or teachers, or because of lack of facilities, the board may, with the approval of the county superintendent of schools and the Superintendent of Public Instruction, maintain the school or classes of the district elsewhere than within the district or contract for instruction of the students in such school or classes with the governing board of another district.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (a) of this section, whenever the governing board of a school district offering automobile driver training in an adult school or classes for adults determines that such training cannot be conducted effectively wholly within the district's boundaries, it may cause the training to be conducted outside the boundaries of the district.

#### **52512. Maintained in conjunction with other schools or centers**

Classes for adults may be maintained in conjunction with day or evening high schools, day or evening adult schools, or day or evening regional occupational centers.

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**52513. Saturday classes**

The governing board of any high school district or unified school district may provide for the maintenance on Saturday and Sunday of classes for adults.

**52514. No minors in classes at adult state institutions**

High schools maintained in any state institution for adults or in any city, county, or city and county jail, road camp or farm shall consist only of classes for adults.

**52515. Apportionment of state funds for approved courses in adult school**

No state funds shall be apportioned to any districts on account of the attendance of students enrolled in adult schools unless the courses have been approved by the Department of Education.

Approval of courses for grades 13 and 14 shall be given in accordance with the provisions of Section 78200.

**52516. Establishment of prescribed course in elementary subjects**

The governing board of any school district maintaining an adult school shall have authority with the approval of the Department of Education to establish a prescribed course in elementary subjects appropriate to needs of adults.

**52517. No adult classes if funds from improper sources or if classes not open to general public**

No high school or unified school district shall report for state apportionments average daily attendance in classes: (1) if the district receives full compensation for such class from any public or private agency, individual or group of individuals, except fees authorized by Section 52612; or (2) if such classes are not located in facilities clearly identified in such a manner, and established by appropriate procedures, to insure that attendance in such classes is open to the general public, except those authorized pursuant to Section 52570 and those in state hospitals. The State Board of Education may adopt such regulations as may be necessary to enforce this section.

**52518. No adult classes in dancing or recreational physical education supported by State School Fund**

No class for adults in dancing or recreational physical education shall be maintained by any district for which the district receives money from the State School Fund.

**52519. Job market study; area; scope**

(a) The governing board of any high school district or unified school district shall, prior to establishing a vocational or occupational training program, conduct a job market study of the labor market area in which it proposes to establish the program. The study shall use the State-Local Cooperative Labor Market Information

Program established in Section 10533 of the Unemployment Insurance Code, or if this program is not available in the labor market area, other available sources of labor market information. The study shall include a California Occupational Information System supply analysis of existing vocational and occupational education or training programs for adults maintained by high schools, community colleges, and private postsecondary schools in the area to ensure that the anticipated employment demand for the adults enrolled in the proposed program justifies the establishment of the proposed courses of instruction.

(b) Subsequent to completing the study required by this section and prior to establishing the program, the governing board of the high school or unified school district shall determine whether or not the study justifies the proposed vocational education program.

(c) If the governing board of the high school district or unified school district determines that the job market study justifies the initiation of the proposed program, it shall, by resolution, determine whether the program shall be offered through the district's own facilities or through a contract with an approved private postsecondary school pursuant to Section 8092.

**52520. Review of program; termination**

(a) Every vocational or occupational training program for adults offered by any high school district or unified school district shall be reviewed every two years by the governing board to assure that each such program does all of the following:

(1) Meets a documented labor market demand.

(2) Does not represent unnecessary duplication of other manpower training programs in the area.

(3) Is of demonstrated effectiveness as measured by the employment and completion success of its students.

(b) Any program that does not meet the requirements of subdivision (a) and the standards promulgated by the governing board shall be terminated within one year.

(c) The review process required by this section shall include the review and comments by the local Private Industry Council established pursuant to Division 8 (commencing with Section 15000) of the Unemployment Insurance Code, which review and comments shall occur prior to any decision by the appropriate governing body.

(d) The provisions of this section shall apply to each program commenced subsequent to the effective date of this section.

**52522. Plans for adult education innovation and alternative instructional delivery; approval by the Superintendent of Public Instruction; expenditures; rules and regulations**

(a) The Superintendent of Public Instruction may approve school district plans for adult education innovation and alternative instructional delivery. School districts



making an application under this section shall demonstrate how the needs of adults will be addressed by programs, including, but not limited to:

- (1) Worksite adult basic education skills instruction.
- (2) Distance learning using video and other communication technologies.
- (3) Home-based and community-based independent study approaches using instructional technologies.
- (4) Tests of alternative reimbursement approaches other than average daily attendance to determine whether they are reasonable and feasible, to the extent that there is no decrease in the number of students served nor an increase in cost to the state.

(b) School districts approved to implement demonstration programs under this section may expend up to 5 percent of their adult block entitlement for implementation of approved programs.

(c) School districts implementing programs under this provision shall report expenditures to the superintendent in an annual fiscal report, as specified in regulations adopted by the superintendent. Funds reported under this section and approved by the superintendent shall continue to be allocated as part of the district's adult block entitlement in subsequent fiscal years.

(d) The superintendent shall adopt rules and regulations for the administration of this section to include:

- (1) Allowable expenditures.
- (2) The range of expenditures per pupil enrolled in the program.
- (3) Reporting requirements.
- (4) Program evaluation.

The superintendent shall report not later than March 30, 1995, to the Legislature on the impact of these demonstrations on the adult education instructional delivery system.

#### **52522.2. Monitoring of school district compliance regarding programs and funding; report**

It is the intent of the Legislature that the State Department of Education vigorously monitor the compliance of school districts regarding the programs and funding requirements for adult education. Therefore, not later than January 1, 1996, the State Department of Education shall report to the Governor and the fiscal committees and the education policy committees of both houses of the Legislature on the implementation of the adult education program and the fiscal aspects of the adult education program for the period of July 1, 1993, to June 30, 1995. The report shall identify, by school district, any abuses of the letter or intent of the statutes pertaining to adult education, and the report shall contain recommendations for the modification, if necessary, of the funding formulas used to calculate the adult block entitlement or for program improvements to adult education.

#### **52523. Adult education as supplement for high school curriculum; criteria**

Adult education programs, courses, and classes shall not be used to supplant the regular high school curriculum for high school pupils enrolled in adult education. Adult education shall supplement and enrich the high school pupil's educational experiences. Therefore, adult education shall, at a minimum, meet the following criteria:

(a) All programs, courses, and classes conducted as adult education shall be open to adults and listed in the district's catalog of adult education classes provided to the public and shall be under the supervision and jurisdiction of the adult education administrator as determined by the school district governing board.

Adults shall have priority over other students for admission to any adult education class if those adults enroll not later than the regular enrollment period for those classes. The enrollment period shall be published in the course catalog. No course required by the school district for high school graduation or necessary for pupils to maintain satisfactory academic progress shall be offered exclusively through the adult education program. An adult for purposes of this section is a person 18 years of age or older or other person who is not concurrently enrolled in a regular high school program.

(b) Each adult education teacher, whether part time or full time, under contract status or in an hourly position, shall be part of the adult school faculty and shall be under the direct supervision of the authorized adult education administrator.

(c) Enrollment of high school pupils shall be voluntary on the part of the pupil taking the class. Prior to enrollment by a high school pupil in an adult education program, class, or course, the pupil shall have documentation of the counseling session held pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 52500.1.

(d) Enrollment of a high school pupil in an adult education program, course, or class shall be for sound educational purposes, including, but not limited to, the following:

(1) The adult education program, course, or class is not offered in the regular high school curriculum.

(2) The adult education program, course, or class is needed by the pupil to make up deficient credits for graduation from high school.

(3) The adult education program, course, or class allows the pupil to gain vocational and technical skills beyond that provided by the regular high school's vocational and technical education program.

(4) The adult education program, course, or class, supplements and enriches the high school pupil's educational experience.

(e) A high school pupil shall not be enrolled for apportionment purposes in an adult education program,

course, or class that would be considered any of the following:

- (1) Physical education.
- (2) Driver's training and education.
- (3) Vocal and instrumental music.
- (4) Band.
- (5) Drama.
- (6) Preparation of a school yearbook or school newspaper.
- (7) Training for, or participation in, athletic camps, cheerleading or spirit organizations, student government, or extracurricular student clubs.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall issue a program advisory that further defines the purposes set forth in subdivision (d) and the courses set forth in subdivision (e). The superintendent is authorized to issue, at any time, rules and regulations instead of the program advisory.

## ***California Code of Regulations***

### **Title 5. Education**

### **Chapter 11. Special Programs**

### **Subchapter 13.**

### **Independent Study Programs**

#### **11700. Definition**

(a) "Full-time equivalent certificated employees" means any combination of full-time certificated employees and part-time certificated employee assignments that aggregate to the amount of instructional time specified in the contract of a full-time certificated classroom teacher of the district or county office of education.

(b) "General supervision" means the supervising teacher's

(1) continuing oversight of the study design, implementation plan, allocation of resources, and evaluation of pupil or adult education student progress for any pupil's or adult education student's independent study' and

(2) personal determination or personal review of the determination made by another certificated teacher of the time values for apportionment purposes of each pupil's or adult education student's work products.

(c) "Independent Study" means an alternative to classroom instruction consistent with the district's course of study.

(d) "Independent study is an optional educational alternative in which no pupil may be required to participate" means

(1) with regard to school districts or county offices of education, that

(A) they are not required to offer independent study, and

(B) school districts or county offices of education that do offer independent study are not obliged to permit a pupil or adult education student to engage in independent study if school officials given responsibility for the decision determine that independent study is not an appropriate alternative for the pupil or adult education student; and,

(2) with regard to pupils or adult education students,

(A) a pupil's or adult education student's choice to commence, or to continue in, independent study must not be coerced, and

(B) in the case of a pupil who is referred or assigned to any school, class, or program pursuant to Education Code sections 48915 or 48915, and to the extent that independent study is not prohibited, instruction may be provided to the pupil through independent study only if the pupil has the continuing option of classroom instruction.

(e) "Method utilized to evaluate" means any specified procedure through which a certificated teacher personally assesses the extent to which achievement of the pupil or adult education student meets the objectives of an assignment.

(f) "Methods of study" means the pupil or adult education student activities selected by the supervising teacher as the means to reach the educational objectives set forth in the written agreement.

(g) "Missed assignment" means any specified independent study assignment that has not been turned in, or evidenced as completed, by a pupil by the due date for the assignment.

(h) "Regular school program" means the classroom-based instructional program or its equivalent that a pupil or adult education student would have attended had the pupil or adult education student not elected the independent study.

(i) "Specific resources" include all resources, including materials and services, reasonably necessary to the achievement of the objectives in the written agreement, and shall not be construed to exclude resources normally available to all pupils or adult education students on the same terms as the terms on which they are normally available to all pupils or adult education students.

(j) "Supervising teacher" means the certificated teacher employed by the school district or county office of education assigned, as noted in the written agreement, the responsibility for coordinating, evaluating and providing general supervision of a pupil's or adult education student's independent study pursuant to Education Code Section 51747.5(a).

(k) "Type of program" means statutory program category for purposes of attendance accounting.

(l) "Work product" means that which results from a pupil's or adult education student's efforts and actions to

complete or perform the assignments given and which is subsequently evaluated by a certificated teacher.

Note: Authority cited: Section 51749.3, Education Code. Reference: Sections 48200, 48663, 48916.1, 49067, 51745, 51746, 51747, and 51747.5, Education Code.

#### **11700.1 Additional definitions applicable to charter schools**

(a) “Certificated employees,” in charter schools, means employees meeting the requirements of subdivision (1) of Education Code Section 47605.

(b) “Classroom instruction,” with reference to a charter school, means classroom instruction provided either by the charter school or by another public school that the pupil is eligible to attend.

(c) “School district” or “district,” for the purposes of this subchapter and of Article 5.5 (commencing with Section 51745) of Chapter 5 of Part 28 of the Education Code, means a school district or a charter school, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 33031 and 47612.5(b), Education Code. Reference: Sections 47605(1), 47612.5(b), and 51745–51749.3, Education Code.

#### **11701. District responsibilities**

In setting policy pursuant to subdivisions (a) and (b) of Education Code Section 51747, the local governing board shall consider, in a public hearing, the scope of its existing or prospective use of independent study as an instructional strategy, its purposes in authorizing independent study, and factors bearing specifically on the maximum realistic lengths of assignments and acceptable number of missed assignments for specific populations of pupils. Adopted policies shall reflect an awareness that excessive leniency in their terms can result in pupils falling so far behind their age peers as to increase, rather than decrease, the risk of their dropping out of school.

Note: Authority cited: Section 51749.3, Education Code. Reference: Section 51747(a) and (b), Education Code.

#### **11701.5 Equitable provision of resources and services**

Consistent with the statutory authorization to offer independent study as an alternative instructional strategy to met the educational needs of pupils or adult education students,

(a) the independent study option is to be substantially equivalent in quality and quantity to classroom instruction, thereby ensuring that a pupil or adult education student who engages in independent study on a full-time basis, or on a part-time basis in conjunction with part-or full-time classroom study, will be enabled to complete the district or county office of education adopted course of study within the customary time frame for completion of that course of study;

(b) pupils or adult education students who choose to engage in independent study are to have the same access to existing services and resources as other pupils or adult education students of the school in which the independent study pupil or adult education student is enrolled; and

(c) pupils or adult education students who choose to engage in independent study are to have equality of rights and privileges with the pupils or adult education students of the district or county office of education who choose to continue in the regular school program.

Note: Authority cited: Section 51749.3, Education Code. Reference: Sections 51013, 51050, 51745, 51746, and 51747, Education Code.

#### **11702. Requirements for agreements**

(a) Each signature required for an independent study agreement shall be dated. An agreement is not in effect until it is complete as to all terms, signed, and dated.

(b) The curriculum and methods of study specified in an independent study agreement shall be consistent with the district or county office of education policies and procedures for curriculum and instructions adopted by the governing board.

Note: Authority cited, Section 51749.3, Education Code. Reference: Sections 51013, 51050, 51745, 51746, and 51747, Education Code.

#### **11703. Records**

(a) Maintaining records to meet audit requirements is the responsibility of the local district or county superintendent’s office. These records may be on site(s).

(b) Records shall include but not be limited to the following:

(1) A copy of the adopted school board policy and procedures.

(2) A separate listing of the pupils and adult education students by grade level, program, and school, who have engaged in independent study, identifying units of the curriculum undertaken and units of the curriculum completed by each of those pupils in kindergarten and grades 1 to 8, inclusive, and identifying course credits attempted by and awarded to each of those pupils in grades 9 to 12, inclusive, and each of those students in adult education, as specified in their written agreements.

(3) A file of all agreements, including representative samples of each pupil’s or adult education student’s work products bearing signed or initialed and dated notations by the supervising teacher indicating that he or she has personally evaluated the work, or that he or she has personally reviewed the evaluations made by another certificated teacher.

(4) A daily or hourly attendance credit register, as appropriate to the program in which the pupils or adult education students are enrolled, separate from classroom attendance records, and maintained on a current basis as time values of pupil or adult education student work

products are personally judged by a certificated teacher, and reviewed by the supervising teacher if they are two different persons.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 51749.3, Education Code. Reference: Section 51747, 51747.5, and 51748, Education Code.

#### **11704. Pupil–teacher ratio**

In a charter school, for the purposes of Education Code Section 51745.6, the ratio of average daily attendance for independent study pupils 18 years of age or less to full-time certificated employees responsible for independent study shall not exceed the equivalent ratio of pupils to full-time certificated employees for all other educational programs operated by the largest unified school district, as measured by average daily attendance, in the county or counties in which the charter school operates. Units of average daily attendance for independent study that are ineligible for apportionment as provided in subdivision (b) of Education Code Section 51745.6 shall also be ineligible for funding pursuant to Chapter 6 (commencing with Section 47630) of Part 26.8 of the Education Code.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 33031 and 47612.5(b), Education Code. Reference: Sections 47612.5(b) and 51745.6, Education Code.

#### **11705. High school graduation requirements**

For the purposes of subdivision (e) of Education Code Section 51745, a charter school that includes any of grades 9 to 12, inclusive, shall be deemed to be an alternative school of every high school district and unified school district within which it operates.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 33031 and 47612.5(b). Reference: Sections 47612.5(b) and 51745, Education Code.

### ***Family Code***

#### **6550. Authorization affidavits; scope of authority; reliance on affidavit**

(a) A caregiver’s authorization affidavit that meets the requirements of this part authorizes a caregiver 18 years of age or older who completes items 1–4 of the affidavit provided in Section 6552 and signs the affidavit to enroll a minor in school and consent to school-related medical care on behalf of the minor. A caregiver who is a relative and who completes items 1–8 of the affidavit provided in Section 6552 and signs the affidavit shall have the same rights to authorize medical care and dental care for the minor that are given to guardians under Section 2353 of the Probate Code. The medical care authorized by this caregiver who is a relative may include mental health treatment subject to the limitations of Section 2356 of the Probate Code.

(b) The affidavit shall not be valid for more than one year after the date on which it is executed.

(c) The decision of a caregiver to consent to or to refuse medical or dental care for a minor shall be superseded by any contravening decision of the parent or other person having legal custody of the minor, provided the decision of the parent or other person having legal custody of the minor does not jeopardize the life, health, or safety of the minor.

(d) No person who acts in good faith reliance on a caregiver’s authorization affidavit to provide medical or dental care, without actual knowledge of facts contrary to those stated on the affidavit, is subject to criminal liability or to civil liability to any person, or is subject to professional disciplinary action, for such reliance if the applicable portions of the affidavit are completed.

This subdivision shall apply even if medical or dental care is provided to a minor in contravention of the wishes of the parent or other person having legal custody of the minor as long as the person providing the medical or dental care has no actual knowledge of the wishes of the parent or other person having legal custody of the minor.

(e) A person who relies on the affidavit has no obligation to make any further inquiry or investigation.

(f) Nothing in this section shall relieve any individual from liability for violations of other provisions of law.

(g) If the minor stops living with the caregiver, the caregiver shall notify any school, health care provider, or health care service plan that has been given the affidavit.

(h) A caregiver’s authorization affidavit shall be invalid unless it substantially contains, in not less than 10-point boldface type or a reasonable equivalent thereof, the warning statement beginning with the word “warning” specified in Section 6552. The warning statement shall be enclosed in a box with 3-point rule lines.

(i) For purposes of this part:

(1) “Person” includes an individual, corporation, partnership, association, the state, or any city, county, city and county, or other public entity or governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal entity.

(2) “Relative” means a spouse, parent, stepparent, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, half-brother, half-sister, uncle, aunt, niece, nephew, first cousin, or any person denoted by the prefix “grand” or “great,” or the spouse of any of the persons specified in this definition, even after the marriage has been terminated by death or dissolution.

(3) “School-related medical care” means medical care that is required by state or local governmental authority as a condition for school enrollment, including immunizations, physical examinations, and medical examinations conducted in schools for pupils.



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**6552. Form of authorization affidavit**

The **caregiver's** authorization affidavit shall be in substantially the following form:

Caregiver's Authorization Affidavit

Use of this affidavit is authorized by Part 1.5 (commencing with Section 6550) of Division 11 of the California *Family Code*.

Instructions: Completion of items 1–4 and the signing of the affidavit is sufficient to authorize enrollment of a minor in school and authorize school-related medical care. Completion of items 5–8 is additionally required to authorize any other medical care. Print clearly.

The minor named below lives in my home and I am 18 years of age or older.

1. Name of minor: _____	2. Minor's birth date: _____
3. My name (adult giving authorization): _____	
4. My home address: _____	
5. <input type="checkbox"/> I am a grandparent, aunt, uncle, or other qualified relative of the minor (see back of this form for a definition of "qualified relative").	
6. Check one or both (for example, if one parent was advised and the other cannot be located):	
<input type="checkbox"/> I have advised the parent(s) or other person(s) having legal custody of the minor of my intent to authorize medical care and have received no objection.	
<input type="checkbox"/> I am unable to contact the parent(s) or other person(s) having legal custody of the minor at this time, to notify them of my intended authorization.	
7. My date of birth: _____	
8. My California driver's license or identification card number: _____	

Warning: Do not sign this form if any of the statements above are incorrect, or you will be committing a crime punishable by a fine, imprisonment, or both.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

**Notices:**

1. This declaration does not affect the rights of the minor's parents or legal guardian regarding the care, custody, and control of the minor, and does not mean that the caregiver has legal custody of the minor.
2. A person who relies on this affidavit has no obligation to make any further inquiry or investigation.
3. This affidavit is not valid for more than one year after the date on which it is executed.

**Additional Information:***To Caregivers:*

1. Qualified relative," for purposes of item 5, means a spouse, parent, stepparent, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, half-brother, half-sister, uncle, aunt, niece, nephew, first cousin, or any person denoted by the prefix "grand" or "great," or the spouse of any of the persons specified in this definition, even after the marriage has been terminated by death or dissolution.
2. The law may require you, if you are not a relative or a currently licensed foster parent, to obtain a foster home license in order to care for a minor. If you have any questions, please contact your local department of social services.

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3. If the minor stops living with you, you are required to notify any school, health care provider, or health care service plan to which you have given this affidavit.
  4. If you do not have the information requested in item 8 (California driver's license or I.D.), provide another form of identification such as your social security number or Medi-Cal number.

*To School Officials:*

1. Section 48204 of the *Education Code* provides that this affidavit constitutes a sufficient basis for a determination of residency of the minor, without the requirement of a guardianship or other custody order, unless the school district determines from actual facts that the minor is not living with the caregiver.
2. The school district may require additional reasonable evidence that the caregiver lives at the address provided in item 4.

*To Health Care Providers and Health Care Services Plans:*

1. No person who acts in good faith reliance upon a caregiver's authorization affidavit to provide medical or dental care, without actual knowledge of facts contrary to those stated on the affidavit, is subject to criminal liability or to civil liability to any person, or is subject to professional disciplinary action, for such reliance if the applicable portions of the form are completed.
2. This affidavit does not confer dependency for health care coverage purposes.